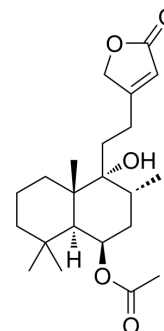


Vitexilactone

Cat. No.:	HY-N1079
CAS No.:	61263-49-8
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₂ H ₃₄ O ₅
Molecular Weight:	378.5
Target:	Bacterial; Apoptosis
Pathway:	Anti-infection; Apoptosis
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Vitexilactone is a diterpenoid that can be isolated from the leaves of <i>Vitex negundo</i> L. Vitexilactone shows antimicrobial activity towards <i>E. coli</i> . Vitexilactone induces cell apoptosis and inhibits cell cycle of cancer cells. Vitexilactone can be used for the research of cancer ^{[1][2]} .																				
In Vitro	<p>Vitexilactone shows significant antimicrobial activity towards <i>E. coli</i> with an MIC value \approx90 μg/mL^[1]. Vitexilactone (0-100 μg/mL; 17-24 h) inhibits cell proliferation of mammalian cancer cells^[2]. Vitexilactone (25-100 μg/mL; 17 h) induces cell apoptosis at higher concentrations, while inhibits the cell cycle G0/G1 phase at lower concentrations of tsFT210 and K562 cells^[2]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Cell Proliferation Assay^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>tsFT210 and K562 cells lines</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0-100 μg/mL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>17-24 hours</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Inhibited cell proliferation of mammalian cancer cells with IC₅₀ values of 86.9 and 57.9 μg/mL for tsFT210 and K562 cells, respectively.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Apoptosis Analysis^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>tsFT210 and K562 cell lines</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>25-100 μg/mL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>17 hours</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Induced cell apoptosis of tsFT210 with a MIC value of 25 μg/mL.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Cell Cycle Analysis^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>tsFT210 and K562 cell lines</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>25-100 μg/mL</td> </tr> </table>	Cell Line:	tsFT210 and K562 cells lines	Concentration:	0-100 μ g/mL	Incubation Time:	17-24 hours	Result:	Inhibited cell proliferation of mammalian cancer cells with IC ₅₀ values of 86.9 and 57.9 μ g/mL for tsFT210 and K562 cells, respectively.	Cell Line:	tsFT210 and K562 cell lines	Concentration:	25-100 μ g/mL	Incubation Time:	17 hours	Result:	Induced cell apoptosis of tsFT210 with a MIC value of 25 μ g/mL.	Cell Line:	tsFT210 and K562 cell lines	Concentration:	25-100 μ g/mL
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Incubation Time:	17 hours
Result:	Inhibited G0/G1 phase of cell cycle with the dose ranges of 50-6.25 µg/mL in tsFT210 cells.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Sichaem J, et al. A new labdane-type diterpenoid from the leaves of *Vitex negundo* L. *Nat Prod Res.* 2021 Jul;35(14):2329-2334.
- [2]. Li WX, et al. Labdane-type diterpenes as new cell cycle inhibitors and apoptosis inducers from *Vitex trifolia* L. *J Asian Nat Prod Res.* 2005 Apr;7(2):95-105.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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