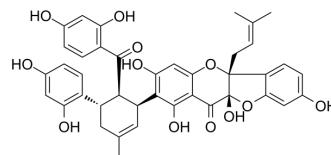


## Sanggenon C

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-N0617
<b>CAS No.:</b>	80651-76-9
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>40</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O <sub>12</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	708.71
<b>Target:</b>	NF-κB; Phosphatase; Apoptosis; ERK
<b>Pathway:</b>	NF-κB; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; Apoptosis; MAPK/ERK Pathway; Stem Cell/Wnt
<b>Storage:</b>	-20°C, sealed storage, away from moisture and light * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (sealed storage, away from moisture and light)



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	DMSO : 100 mg/mL (141.10 mM; Need ultrasonic)					
	<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>	<b>Solvent</b>	<b>Mass</b>	<b>1 mg</b>	<b>5 mg</b>	<b>10 mg</b>
		<b>Concentration</b>				
		<b>1 mM</b>		1.4110 mL	7.0551 mL	14.1101 mL
		<b>5 mM</b>		0.2822 mL	1.4110 mL	2.8220 mL
	<b>10 mM</b>		0.1411 mL	0.7055 mL	1.4110 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.						
<b>In Vivo</b>	1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (3.53 mM); Clear solution					

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Sanggenon C, a flavonoid, exerts protective effects against cardiac hypertrophy and fibrosis via suppression of the calcineurin/NFAT2 pathway. Sanggenon C inhibits mitochondrial fission to induce apoptosis by blocking the ERK signaling pathway. Sanggenon C inhibits inducible nitric oxide synthase expression in RAW264.7 cells, and TNF-α-stimulated cell adhesion and VCAM-1 expression, by suppressing NF-κB activity. Sanggenon C possesses antioxidant, anti-inflammatory and antitumor activities <sup>[1][2]</sup> .	
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	NF-κB	ERK
<b>In Vitro</b>	Sanggenon C (4-12 μM; 24 h) inhibits the proliferation of human gastric cancer (GC) cells and greatly reduces the number of GC cell colonies formed <sup>[2]</sup> . Sanggenon C (6-10 μM; 24 h) inhibits cell cycle arrest and apoptosis of GC cells <sup>[2]</sup> . Sanggenon C (6-10 μM; 24 h) markedly downregulates the levels of p-ERK <sup>[2]</sup> . Sanggenon C (6-10 μM; 24 h) induces mitochondrial dysfunction of GC cells <sup>[2]</sup> .	

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### Cell Proliferation Assay<sup>[2]</sup>

Cell Line:	Human GC cell lines HGC-27 and AGS cells
Concentration:	4-12 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 h
Result:	Inhibited the proliferation of GC cells in a dose-dependent manner. The IC <sub>50</sub> values of were 9.129 $\mu$ M for HGC-27 and 9.863 $\mu$ M for AGS.

#### Cell Cycle Analysis<sup>[2]</sup>

Cell Line:	Human GC cell lines HGC-27 and AGS cells
Concentration:	6, 8, 10 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 h
Result:	The proportions of cells in the G0-G1 phase were increased and the levels of CDK4 and cyclin D1 were decreased.

#### Apoptosis Analysis<sup>[2]</sup>

Cell Line:	Human GC cell lines HGC-27 and AGS cells
Concentration:	6, 8, 10 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 h
Result:	Exhibited a dose-dependent induction of apoptosis, with the percentage of apoptotic cells increasing from 7.3% to 24.8% and from 4.6% to 15.1% for HGC-27 and AGS cells, respectively.

#### Western Blot Analysis<sup>[2]</sup>

Cell Line:	Human GC cell lines HGC-27 and AGS cells
Concentration:	6, 8, 10 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 h
Result:	The levels of p-ERK were markedly downregulated.

#### In Vivo

Sanggenon C (10, 20 mg/kg/day; Intraperitoneally; for 3 weeks) improves impaired cardiac function following aortic banding (AB). Sanggenon C protects against cardiac hypertrophy<sup>[1]</sup>.

Sanggenon C (10, 20 mg/kg/day; Intraperitoneally; for 21 days) suppresses the tumor burden in the nude mice bearing tumor xenografts derived from AGS. Sanggenon C downregulates levels of p-ERK expression<sup>[2]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Male C57/BL6 mice (weight 23.5-27.5 g; age, 8 weeks) <sup>[1]</sup>
Dosage:	10, 20 mg/kg
Administration:	Intraperitoneally; daily; for 3 weeks

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Result:

Prevented the development of ventricular dysfunction, as evidenced by decreased LV end-diastolic diameter, LV end-systolic diameter, and increased LVFS and LVEF.

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## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- J Nat Prod. 2022 Oct 18.
- Trop J Pharm Res. 2023 Aug 31; 22(8):1553-1559.

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## REFERENCES

- [1]. Xiao-Jie Chen, et al. Sanggenon C Suppresses Tumorigenesis of Gastric Cancer by Blocking ERK-Drp1-Mediated Mitochondrial Fission. J Nat Prod. 2022 Oct 28;85(10):2351-2362.
- [2]. Xiao L, et al. Sanggenon C protects against pressure overload induced cardiac hypertrophy via the calcineurin/NFAT2 pathway. Mol Med Rep. 2017 Oct;16(4):5338-5346.
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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