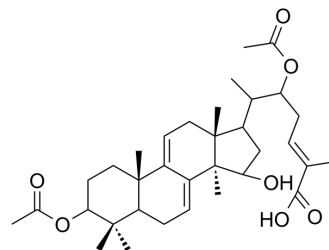


Ganoderic acid Mk

Cat. No.:	HY-N11643
CAS No.:	110024-14-1
Molecular Formula:	C ₃₄ H ₅₀ O ₇
Molecular Weight:	570.76
Target:	Apoptosis; Reactive Oxygen Species; MMP; Caspase
Pathway:	Apoptosis; Immunology/Inflammation; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; NF-κB
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Ganoderic acid Mk (GA-Mk) is a triterpenoid acid, that can be isolated from the mycelia of Ganoderma lucidum. Ganoderic acid Mk is efficiently anti-proliferative and can induce apoptosis of HeLa cells by mitochondria-mediated pathway. Ganoderic acid Mk can be used for cervical cancer research ^{[1][2]} .																	
IC₅₀ & Target	Caspase-3	Caspase-9																
In Vitro	<p>Ganoderic acid Mk (0-100 μM, 24 h) exhibits stronger cytotoxicity to human cancer cells than human normal cell lines^[1]. Ganoderic acid Mk (0-40 μM, 12-48 h) has a dose-dependent inhibitory effect on proliferation of HeLa cells^[1]. Ganoderic acid Mk (0-40 μM, 24 h) induces HeLa cells apoptosis^[1]. Ganoderic acid Mk (0-40 μM, 24 h) induces ROS burst, MMP decrease and caspase-3, -9 activities increase^[1]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Cell Cytotoxicity Assay^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>Human normal cell lines (MCF-10A and HF) and cancer cell lines (HO-8910PM, SW1990, 95-D and HeLa)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0-100 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Exhibited stronger cytotoxicity to human cancer cells (IC₅₀ values were ranged within 29.8-44.2 μM) than human normal cell lines (IC₅₀ values to MCF-10A and HF were 84.5 μM and 78.4 μM, respectively).</td> </tr> </table> <p>Cell Viability Assay^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>HeLa cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0, 5, 10, 20, 40 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>12, 24, 48 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Showed cytotoxicity on HeLa cells in a dose- and time-dependent manner.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Apoptosis Analysis^[1]</p>		Cell Line:	Human normal cell lines (MCF-10A and HF) and cancer cell lines (HO-8910PM, SW1990, 95-D and HeLa)	Concentration:	0-100 μM	Incubation Time:	24 h	Result:	Exhibited stronger cytotoxicity to human cancer cells (IC ₅₀ values were ranged within 29.8-44.2 μM) than human normal cell lines (IC ₅₀ values to MCF-10A and HF were 84.5 μM and 78.4 μM, respectively).	Cell Line:	HeLa cells	Concentration:	0, 5, 10, 20, 40 μM	Incubation Time:	12, 24, 48 h	Result:	Showed cytotoxicity on HeLa cells in a dose- and time-dependent manner.
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Cell Line:	HeLa cells
Concentration:	0, 10, 20, 40 μ M
Incubation Time:	24 h
Result:	Increased the rate of early and late apoptotic cells in a dose-dependent manner in HeLa cells. GA-Mk could induce HeLa cells apoptosis in parallel with the accumulation of ROS, the loss of MMP and the activation of activities of caspases.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Liu R M, et al. Anti-proliferation and induced mitochondria-mediated apoptosis of ganoderic acid Mk from Ganoderma lucidum mycelia in cervical cancer HeLa cells[J]. Latin American Journal of Pharmacy, 2012, 31(1):43-50.
- [2]. Ding N, et al. Separation and determination of four ganoderic acids from dried fermentation mycelia powder of Ganoderma lucidum by capillary zone electrophoresis. J Pharm Biomed Anal. 2010 Dec 15;53(5):1224-30.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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