Product Data Sheet

Diphyllin

Molecular Weight:

Cat. No.: HY-N2532

CAS No.: 22055-22-7 Molecular Formula: $C_{21}H_{16}O_{7}$

380.35 Target: HIV; Influenza Virus; Proton Pump; VSV

Pathway: Anti-infection; Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel

Storage: Powder -20°C 3 years

> In solvent -80°C 6 months

> > -20°C 1 month

SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO: 14.29 mg/mL (37.57 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.6292 mL	13.1458 mL	26.2916 mL
	5 mM	0.5258 mL	2.6292 mL	5.2583 mL
	10 mM	0.2629 mL	1.3146 mL	2.6292 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 1.43 mg/mL (3.76 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 1.43 mg/mL (3.76 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Diphyllin is an arylnaphthalene lignan isolated from Justicia procumbens and is a potent HIV-1 inhibitor with an IC50 of 0.38
	μ M. Diphyllin is active against vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) and influenza virus $^{[1]}$. Diphyllin is a vacuolar type H ⁺ -ATPase
	$(V-ATPase)\ inhibitor\ with\ an\ IC_{50}\ value\ of\ 17\ nM\ and\ inhibits\ lysosomal\ acidification\ in\ human\ osteoclasts^{[2]}.\ Diphyllin\ acidification\ in\ human\ osteoclasts^{[2]}$
	inhibits NO production with an IC $_{50}$ of 50 μ M and has anticancer and anti-inflammatory activities $^{[3]}$.

IC ₅₀ & Target	HIV-1	Vacuolar type H ⁺ -ATPase	Vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV)
	0.38 μM (IC ₅₀)	17 nM (IC ₅₀)	

REFERENCES

[1]. Xin-Ya Xu, et al. Anti-HIV Lignans From Justicia Procumbens. Chin J Nat Med. 2019 Dec;17(12):945-952.
[2]. Mette G Sørensen, et al. Diphyllin, a Novel and Naturally Potent V-ATPase Inhibitor, Abrogates Acidification of the Osteoclastic Resorption Lacunae and Bone Resorption. J Bone Miner Res. 2007 Oct;22(10):1640-8.
[3]. Yerra Koteswara Rao, et al. Anti-inflammatory Activities of Constituents Isolated From Phyllanthus Polyphyllus. J Ethnopharmacol. 2006 Jan 16;103(2):181-6.

 $\label{lem:caution:Product} \textbf{Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.}$

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