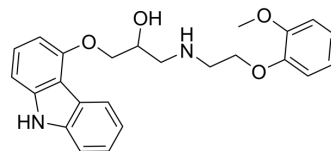


Carvedilol

Cat. No.:	HY-B0006		
CAS No.:	72956-09-3		
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₄		
Molecular Weight:	406.47		
Target:	Adrenergic Receptor; Autophagy; Bacterial		
Pathway:	GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling; Autophagy; Anti-infection		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	1 year
		-20°C	6 months



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro	DMSO : 100 mg/mL (246.02 mM; Need ultrasonic)					
		Solvent Concentration	Mass	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	Preparing Stock Solutions	1 mM		2.4602 mL	12.3010 mL	24.6021 mL
		5 mM		0.4920 mL	2.4602 mL	4.9204 mL
10 mM			0.2460 mL	1.2301 mL	2.4602 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.						
In Vivo	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (6.15 mM); Clear solution Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: 2.5 mg/mL (6.15 mM); Suspended solution; Need ultrasonic Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (6.15 mM); Clear solution 					

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Carvedilol (BM 14190) is a non-selective β/α-1 blocker ^[1] . Carvedilol inhibits lipid peroxidation in a dose-dependent manner with an IC ₅₀ of 5 μM. Carvedilol is a multiple action antihypertensive agent with potential use in angina and congestive heart failure ^[2] . Carvedilol is an autophagy inducer that inhibits the NLRP3 inflammasome ^[3] .
IC₅₀ & Target	β/α-1 adrenergic receptor ^[1] IC ₅₀ : 5 μM (lipid peroxidation) ^[2] Autophagy ^[3]

In Vitro

Superoxide generation by activated human neutrophils in vitro is inhibited by Carvedilol with an IC_{50} of 28 μM . Carvedilol is shown to scavenge oxygen free radicals in a cell-free system with an IC_{50} of 25 μM ^[2]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Cell Rep. 2023 Mar 20;42(3):112275.
- Free Radic Biol Med. 2023 Aug, 139, 108897.
- J Pathol. 2023 Feb 24.
- Cells. 2022, 11(17), 2633.
- ACS Omega. August 8, 2022.

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REFERENCES

- [1]. Eggertsen R, et al. Acute haemodynamic effects of carvedilol (BM 14190), a new combined beta-adrenoceptor blocker and precapillary vasodilating agent, in hypertensive patients. *Eur J Clin Pharmacol.* 1984;27(1):19-22.
- [2]. Feuerstein GZ, et al. Myocardial protection by the novel vasodilating beta-blocker, carvedilol: potential relevance of anti-oxidant activity. *J Hypertens Suppl.* 1993 Jun;11(4):S41-8.
- [3]. Wong WT, et al. Repositioning of the β -Blocker Carvedilol as a Novel Autophagy Inducer That Inhibits the NLRP3 Inflammasome. *Front Immunol.* 2018 Aug 22;9:1920.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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