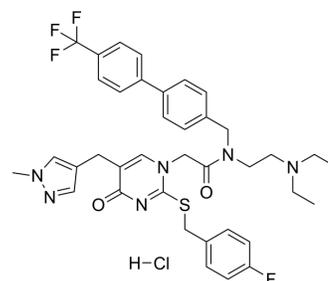


SB-435495 hydrochloride

Cat. No.:	HY-19415A
CAS No.:	304694-41-5
Molecular Formula:	C ₃₈ H ₄₁ ClF ₄ N ₆ O ₂ S
Molecular Weight:	757.28
Target:	Phospholipase
Pathway:	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	SB-435495 hydrochloride is a potent, selective, reversible, non-covalent and orally active Lp-PLA ₂ inhibitor with an IC ₅₀ of 0.06 nM ^{[1][3]} .																
IC₅₀ & Target	Lp-PLA ₂ 0.06 nM (IC ₅₀)																
In Vitro	<p>SB-435495 hydrochloride inhibits CYP450 3A4 with an IC₅₀ of 10 μM and the black membrane permeability is 0.017 cm/h^[1]. SB-435495 (5 μM; 24 h) hydrochloride significantly inhibits the expression of Lp-PLA₂ protein, while increases the expression levels of AMPKα and phosphorylated-AMPKα (T172) in oxLDL-exposed HUVECs^[2]. SB-435495 (5 μM; 24-72 h) hydrochloride significantly increases cell viability and NO expression, significantly decreases ET-1 expression in the oxLDL-exposed HUVECs^[2].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Western Blot Analysis^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>oxLDL-exposed human umbilical vein endothelial cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>5 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>The expression of Lp-PLA₂ protein was significantly inhibited. Increased the expression levels of AMPKα and phosphorylated-AMPKα (T172).</td> </tr> </table> <p>Cell Viability Assay^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>oxLDL-exposed human umbilical vein endothelial cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>5 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24, 48 and 72 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Significantly increased cell viability.</td> </tr> </table>	Cell Line:	oxLDL-exposed human umbilical vein endothelial cells	Concentration:	5 μM	Incubation Time:	24 h	Result:	The expression of Lp-PLA ₂ protein was significantly inhibited. Increased the expression levels of AMPKα and phosphorylated-AMPKα (T172).	Cell Line:	oxLDL-exposed human umbilical vein endothelial cells	Concentration:	5 μM	Incubation Time:	24, 48 and 72 h	Result:	Significantly increased cell viability.
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In Vivo	<p>SB-435495 (10 mg/kg; p.o.; once) hydrochloride inhibits plasma Lp-PLA₂ in the WHHL rabbit^[1].</p> <p>SB-435495 (10 mg/kg; i.p.; daily for 28 days) hydrochloride effectively suppresses blood-retinal barrier (BRB) breakdown in</p>																

Streptozotocin (HY-13753)-diabetic Brown Norway rats^[3].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	WHHL rabbit ^[1]
Dosage:	10 mg/kg
Administration:	Oral, once
Result:	Inhibited plasma Lp-PLA ₂ in the WHHL rabbit.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Blackie JA, et al. The discovery of SB-435495. A potent, orally active inhibitor of lipoprotein-associated phospholipase A(2) for evaluation in man. *Bioorg Med Chem Lett*. 2002 Sep 16;12(18):2603-6.
- [2]. Yang L, et al. AMP-activated protein kinase mediates the effects of lipoprotein-associated phospholipase A2 on endothelial dysfunction in atherosclerosis. *Exp Ther Med*. 2017 Apr;13(4):1622-1629.
- [3]. Canning P, et al. Lipoprotein-associated phospholipase A2 (Lp-PLA2) as a therapeutic target to prevent retinal vasopermeability during diabetes. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 2016 Jun 28;113(26):7213-8.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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