Proteins

## **Product** Data Sheet

## **NSC 23766**

Cat. No.: HY-15723 CAS No.: 733767-34-5 Molecular Formula:  $\mathsf{C}_{24}\mathsf{H}_{35}\mathsf{N}_7$ Molecular Weight: 421.58 Target: Ras

Pathway: GPCR/G Protein; MAPK/ERK Pathway

Storage: Powder -20°C 3 years In solvent

-80°C 6 months

-20°C 1 month

### **SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY**

In Vitro

DMSO: 100 mg/mL (237.20 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.3720 mL	11.8601 mL	23.7203 mL
	5 mM	0.4744 mL	2.3720 mL	4.7441 mL
	10 mM	0.2372 mL	1.1860 mL	2.3720 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description	NSC 23766 is a cell-permeable, reversible and specific inhibitor of Rac GTPase, used for cancer treatment.
In Vitro	NSC 23766 (100 $\mu$ M) treatment effectively inhibits polar body emission in a dose-dependent manner. NSC 23766 (200 $\mu$ M) increases the percentage of morphologically abnormal spindles of oocytes. In NSC 23766-treated oocytes, the p-MAPK protein expression is significantly decreased [2]. NSC23766 (50 $\mu$ M) plus 100 ng/mL Jagged1, GDF9 and BMP15, reduces the number of germLine cell cysts and increases the number of primordial follicles [3]. NSC23766 significantly inhibits GTP-Rac1 activity and phosphorylation of Rac1-PAK, ERKs and p38 MAPK in the spinal dorsal horn neurons [4]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.
In Vivo	NSC23766 (2.5 mg/kg/day, i.p.) significantly attenuates the onset of spontaneous diabetes in NOD mice, without significant effects on the growth (body weights) of the mice. NSC23766 significantly increases the expression of Rac1 and CHOP, a marker for ER-stress, in islets from NOD mice <sup>[1]</sup> .  MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### **PROTOCOL**

#### Kinase Assay [4]

Briefly, fresh spinal cord tissue of the lumbar enlargement is homogenised in the presence of protease and phosphatase inhibitors and lysed with buffer. After being centrifuged at  $12,000 \times g$  for 5 min at 4°C, the supernatants are collected and incubated with PAK-PBD beads at 4°C on a rotator for 1 h and then the beads are pelleted through centrifugation at  $5000 \times g$  for 3 min at 4°C. The resulting pellet is resuspended in LaemmLi buffer and boiled for 2 min. The bead samples are subjected to Western blot analysis. Total Rac1 in each sample is also determined by Western blot analysis.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

# Animal Administration [1]

Balb/c control and NOD mice are at 7 weeks of age and are divided into four groups (n=8/group). At 8 weeks of age two groups of experimental animals (Balb/c and NOD) receive NSC23766 (2.5 mg/kg/day, i.p./daily) and other two groups, which serve as control Balb/c and NOD mice and receive equal volume of saline. The body weights and blood glucose are monitored every week for 34 weeks.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### **CUSTOMER VALIDATION**

- Nat Metab. 2022 Dec 19.
- · Bioact Mater. 2021 Jun 1.
- Adv Sci (Weinh). 2021 Mar 8;8(10):2004000.
- Cell Death Dis. 2022 Feb 17;13(2):158.
- Front Immunol. 2021 Aug 2;12:686846.

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#### **REFERENCES**

- [1]. Veluthakal R, et al. NSC23766, a Known Inhibitor of Tiam1-Rac1 Signaling Module, Prevents the Onset of Type 1 Diabetes in the NOD Mouse Model. Cell Physiol Biochem. 2016;39(2):760-7.
- [2]. Song SJ, et al. Inhibition of Rac1 GTPase activity affects porcine oocyte maturation and early embryo development. Sci Rep. 2016 Oct 3;6:34415
- [3]. Zhao L, et al. Rac1 modulates the formation of primordial follicles by facilitating STAT3-directed Jagged1, GDF9 and BMP15 transcription in mice. Sci Rep. 2016 Apr 6;6:23972
- [4]. Wang Y, et al. Involvement of Rac1 signalling pathway in the development and maintenance of acute inflammatory pain induced by bee venom injection. Br J Pharmacol. 2016 Mar;173(5):937-50

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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