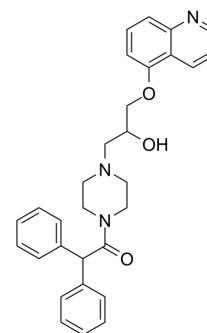


## Dofequidar

Cat. No.:	HY-17013
CAS No.:	129716-58-1
Molecular Formula:	C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>31</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
Molecular Weight:	481.59
Target:	P-glycoprotein
Pathway:	Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Dofequidar (MS-209) is a novel quinoline compound, which can reverse P-glycoprotein (P-gp)-mediated MDR. IC50 value: Target: P-gp in vitro: MS-209 at 3 microM effectively overcame docetaxel resistance in MDR cancer cells, and this concentration was achieved in blood plasma for > 7 h without serious toxicity [1]. MS-209 restored chemosensitivity of SBC-3 / ADM cells to VP-16, ADM, and VCR in a dose-dependent manner in vitro [2]. MS-209 strongly reversed drug resistance to adriamycin (ADM) and vincristine (VCR) in acquired MDR tumor cell lines, 2780AD and KB-C1. In addition, MS-209 enhanced the cytotoxic effect of ADM and VCR on various human and murine cell lines. Particularly in 4-1St cells, which are extremely resistant to ADM and VCR, MS-209 at a concentration of 3 microM enhanced the cytotoxicity of ADM and VCR, 88- and 350-fold, respectively [3]. In vivo: Treatment with docetaxel alone at the maximal tolerated dose (MTD) showed an apparent antitumor activity to an intrinsically resistant HCT-15 tumor xenograft, and MS-209 additionally potentiated the antitumor activity of docetaxel. Against a MCF-7/ADM tumor xenograft expressing larger amounts of P-gp, docetaxel alone at the MTD showed no antitumor activity, whereas the MTD of docetaxel combined with MS-209 greatly reduced MCF-7/ADM tumor growth [1]. Intravenous injection with SBC-3 or SBC-3 / ADM cells produced metastatic colonies in the liver, kidneys and lymph nodes in natural killer (NK) cell-depleted severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID) mice, though SBC-3 / ADM cells more rapidly produced metastases than did SBC-3 cells. Treatment with VP-16 and ADM reduced metastasis formation by SBC-3 cells, whereas the same treatment did not affect metastasis by SBC-3 / ADM cells. Although MS-209 alone had no effect on metastasis by SBC-3 or SBC-3 / ADM cells, combined use of MS-209 with VP-16 or ADM resulted in marked inhibition of metastasis formation by SBC-3 / ADM cells to multiple organs [2]. MS-209 administered orally, together with ADM, enhanced the antitumor activity of ADM on Colon 26 and 4-1St tumors implanted subcutaneously (SC) in mice; the antitumor effect of ADM plus MS-209 was higher than that of ADM alone at the maximum tolerated dose (MTD) [3].

### CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Am J Transl Res. 2020 May 15;12(5):1807-1823.
- Anticancer Res. 2019 Apr;39(4):1711-1718.

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### REFERENCES

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- [1]. Naito M, et al. MS-209, a quinoline-type reversal agent, potentiates antitumor efficacy of docetaxel in multidrug-resistant solid tumor xenograft models. *Clin Cancer Res.* 2002 Feb;8(2):582-8.
- [2]. Nokihara H, et al. A new quinoline derivative MS-209 reverses multidrug resistance and inhibits multiorgan metastases by P-glycoprotein-expressing human small cell lung cancer cells. *Jpn J Cancer Res.* 2001 Jul;92(7):785-92.
- [3]. Nakanishi O, et al. Potentiation of the antitumor activity by a novel quinoline compound, MS-209, in multidrug-resistant solid tumor cell lines. *Oncol Res.* 1997;9(2):61-9.
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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