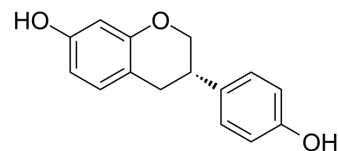


(-)-(S)-Equol

Cat. No.:	HY-100583		
CAS No.:	531-95-3		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ O ₃		
Molecular Weight:	242.27		
Target:	Estrogen Receptor/ERR; Endogenous Metabolite		
Pathway:	Vitamin D Related/Nuclear Receptor; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro	DMSO : 100 mg/mL (412.76 mM; Need ultrasonic and warming)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass 1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	Preparing Stock Solutions	1 mM	4.1276 mL	20.6381 mL	41.2763 mL
		5 mM	0.8255 mL	4.1276 mL	8.2553 mL
10 mM		0.4128 mL	2.0638 mL	4.1276 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
In Vivo	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Add each solvent one by one: 50% PEG300 >> 50% saline Solubility: 10 mg/mL (41.28 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: 2.5 mg/mL (10.32 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (10.32 mM); Clear solution Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (10.32 mM); Clear solution 				

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	(-)-(S)-Equol is a high affinity ligand for estrogen receptor β with a K _i of 0.73 nM.
IC₅₀ & Target	Human Endogenous Metabolite
In Vitro	(-)-(S)-Equol shows the greatest affinity for ERβ (K _i =0.73±0.2 nM), whereas its affinity for ERα (K _i =6.41±1 nM) is relatively poor

[1].
(-)-(S)-Equol inhibits the growth of LnCaP, DU145 and PC3 human prostate cancer cell lines. (-)-(S)-Equol causes cell cycle arrest in the G2/M phase in PC3 cells by down regulating cyclin B1 and CDK1 and upregulating CDK inhibitors (p21 and p27), as well as inducing apoptosis by upregulating Fas ligand (FasL) and the expression of pro-apoptotic Bim. (-)-(S)-Equol increases the expression of FOXO3a, decreases the expression of p-FOXO3a and enhances the nuclear stability of FOXO3a. (-)-(S)-Equol also decreases the expression of MDM2, which serves as an E3 ubiquitin ligase for p-FOXO3a, thus preventing p-FOXO3a degradation by the proteasome^[2].
(-)-(S)-Equol enantioselectively increases the survival of INS-1 cells presumably through activating PKA signaling. (-)-(S)-Equol might have applications as an anti-type 2 diabetic agent. In INS-1 pancreatic β -cells, (-)-(S)-Equol induces phosphorylation of cAMP-response element-binding protein at Ser 133, and induced cAMP-response element-mediated transcription^[3].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

In Vivo

(-)-(S)-Equol inhibits the tumor growth by 43.2% and 28.4% compared to the control on day 33, suggesting that the compound is not overtly toxic^[2].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

PROTOCOL

Cell Assay ^[2]

PC3 cells are seeded in 96-well culture plates (about 5×10^3 cells/ well) and cultured overnight at 37°C. Next, the cells are incubated with medium containing the indicated concentrations of (-)-(S)-Equol and/or DMSO for 72hr at 37°C. The cell viability is determined by the MTT assay^[2].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Administration ^[2]

Mice: Mice are randomly divided into three groups of six mice each, and are treated by intragastric administration. The experimental groups are treated with 10 mg/kg or 20 mg/kg bodyweight of (-)-(S)-Equol (mice are treated everyday for 33 days). The control group is treated with an identical volume of 0.01ml sesame seed oil and 0.09 mL normal saline. The tumor size is examined every three days^[2].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

[1]. Setchell KD, et al. S-equol, a potent ligand for estrogen receptor beta, is the exclusive enantiomeric form of the soy isoflavone metabolite produced by human intestinal bacterial flora. *Am J Clin Nutr.* 2005 May;81(5):1072-9.

[2]. Lu Z, et al. S-equol, a Secondary Metabolite of Natural Anticancer Isoflavone Daidzein, Inhibits Prostate Cancer Growth In Vitro and In Vivo, Through Activating the Akt/FOXO3a Pathway. *Curr Cancer Drug Targets.* 2016;16(5):455-65.

[3]. Horiuchi H, et al. S-equol nantioselectively activates cAMP-protein kinase A signaling and reduces alloxan-induced cell death in INS-1 pancreatic β -cells. *J Nutr Sci Vitaminol (Tokyo).* 2014;60(4):291-6.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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