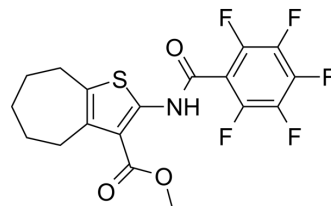


## Thiophene-2

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Cat. No.:          | HY-117145   |
| CAS No.:           | 420089-51-6   |
| Molecular Formula: | C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub> F <sub>5</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> S                          |
| Molecular Weight:  | 419   |
| Target:            | Bacterial   |
| Pathway:           | Anti-infection  |
| Storage:           | Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis. |



### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Description</b>                  | Thiophene-2 (TP2) is a specific polyketide synthase 13 (Pks13) inhibitor. Thiophene-2 inhibits mycolic acid biosynthesis and rapidly leads to mycobacterial cell death. Thiophene-2 is active against <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> with a MIC value of 1 μM, and has potent anti-tuberculosis activity <sup>[1]</sup> .   |
| <b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b> | MIC: 1 μM ( <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> )  |
| <b>In Vitro</b>                     | <p>In vitro, TP inhibits fatty acyl-AMP loading onto Pks13. Thiophene-2 (TP2; 0-125 μM) inhibits loading of wild-type <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> (Mtb) Pks13 (Pks13_WT) in a dose-dependent manner. Thiophene-2 also inhibits palmitic acid (FL C16) loading onto the TP-resistant F79S mutant protein<sup>[1]</sup>.</p> <p>Thiophene-2 has an IC<sub>50</sub> versus monkey kidney Vero cells and human liver carcinoma HepG2 cells of 17.5 and 7.30 μM, respectively. Significant intracellular killing activity within BCG-infected J774A.1 macrophage cells is observed at Thiophene-2 concentrations of 12.8 μM<sup>[1]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> |

### REFERENCES

[1]. Regina Wilson, et al. Antituberculosis Thiophenes Define a Requirement for Pks13 in Mycolic Acid Biosynthesis. *Nat Chem Biol*. 2013 Aug;9(8):499-506.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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