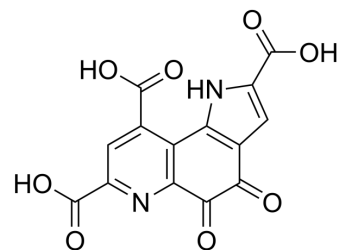


## Pyrroloquinoline quinone

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-100196		
<b>CAS No.:</b>	72909-34-3		
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>		
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	330.21		
<b>Target:</b>	Endogenous Metabolite		
<b>Pathway:</b>	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease		
<b>Storage:</b>	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

H<sub>2</sub>O : 1 mg/mL (3.03 mM); ultrasonic and warming and heat to 60°C  
 DMSO : < 1 mg/mL (ultrasonic;warming;heat to 60°C) (insoluble or slightly soluble)

	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
Preparing Stock Solutions	1 mM	3.0284 mL	15.1419 mL	30.2838 mL
	5 mM	---	---	---
	10 mM	---	---	---

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 0.5% CMC/saline water  
Solubility: 4 mg/mL (12.11 mM); Suspended solution; Need ultrasonic
- Add each solvent one by one: PBS  
Solubility: 1 mg/mL (3.03 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic and warming and heat to 60°C

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ), a redox co-factor, is an anionic, redox-cycling orthoquinone. Pyrroloquinoline quinone is isolated from cultures of methylotropic bacteria and tissues of mammals. Pyrroloquinoline quinone is an essential nutrient for mammals and is important for immune function<sup>[1][2]</sup>.

#### IC<sub>50</sub> & Target

Microbial Metabolite      Human Endogenous Metabolite

#### In Vitro

Mouse pups born to and nursing from Pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ)-deprived dams have a compromised immune response as well as alopecia, a hunched posture, and a susceptibility to aortic aneurysms<sup>[2]</sup>.  
 MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

---

## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Antioxidants (Basel). 2024 Jan 15, 13(1), 104.

See more customer validations on [www.MedChemExpress.com](http://www.MedChemExpress.com)

## REFERENCES

[1]. Moog RS, et al. Evidence for methoxatin (pyrroloquinolinequinone) as the cofactor in bovine plasma amine oxidase from resonance Raman spectroscopy. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 1986 Nov;83(22):8435-9.

[2]. Bishop A, et al. Methoxatin (PQQ) in guinea-pig neutrophils. Free Radic Biol Med. 1994 Oct;17(4):311-20.

---

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: [tech@MedChemExpress.com](mailto:tech@MedChemExpress.com)

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA