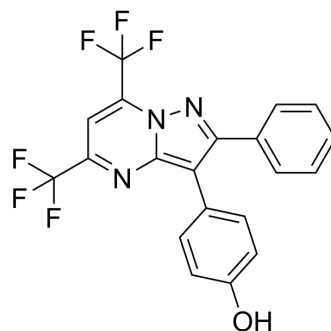


## PHTPP

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-103456		
<b>CAS No.:</b>	805239-56-9		
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>11</sub> F <sub>6</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O		
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	423.31		
<b>Target:</b>	Estrogen Receptor/ERR		
<b>Pathway:</b>	Vitamin D Related/Nuclear Receptor		
<b>Storage:</b>	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



## SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	DMSO : 25 mg/mL (59.06 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass 1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>	1 mM	2.3623 mL	11.8117 mL	23.6233 mL
		5 mM	0.4725 mL	2.3623 mL	4.7247 mL
10 mM		0.2362 mL	1.1812 mL	2.3623 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
<b>In Vivo</b>	1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.91 mM); Clear solution  2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.91 mM); Clear solution				

## BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	PHTPP is a selective estrogen receptor β (ERβ) antagonist with 36-fold selectivity over ERα <sup>[1]</sup> .
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	ERβ <sup>[1]</sup>
<b>In Vitro</b>	<p>PHTPP is a selective ERβ antagonist. PHTPP reduces FSH-mediated cAMP production by 80% (p&lt;0.01) while it has no effect on basal cAMP<sup>[1]</sup>. PHTPP (10<sup>-6</sup> M) inhibits E2-stimulated ERβ activity, but does not suppress E2-stimulated ERα activity. A high dose of PHTPP (10<sup>-6</sup> M) slightly increases class 1 Igf1 mRNA expression, and facilitates the DPN-induced increase in class 1 Igf1 mRNA expression<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p>

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## PROTOCOL

### Cell Assay <sup>[1]</sup>

Cells are plated at a density of 3 to 4×10<sup>5</sup> in 1 mL of medium per well in a 24-well plate for cell viability and cAMP analysis. Cells are cultured in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium with PHTPP (1 μM), or ethanol (0.1%) as the vehicle. The incubator is set to an atmosphere of 5% CO<sub>2</sub> in air at 37°C, and cultures are allowed to acclimate for at least 24 h. The culture medium is then aspirated and replaced with serum-free DMEM/F12 containing 0.1 μM androstenedione. The cells are collected for intracellular cAMP and to test cell viability<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

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## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Environ Pollut. 2021 Jan 1;268(Pt B):115748.
- Phytomedicine. 2023 Nov 14;123:155218.
- Phytomedicine. 2023 Apr 26;115:154839.
- Phytomedicine. 27 February 2022, 154022.
- Front Immunol. 2022 May 19;13:818173.

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## REFERENCES

[1]. Ogo Y, et al. IGF-1 gene expression is differentially regulated by estrogen receptors α and β in mouse endometrial stromal cells and ovarian granulosa cells. J Reprod Dev. 2014;60(3):216-23. Epub 2014 Mar 25.

[2]. Dennis R Compton, et al. Pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidines: estrogen receptor ligands possessing estrogen receptor beta antagonist activity. J Med Chem. 2004 Nov 18;47(24):5872-93.

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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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