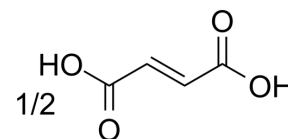
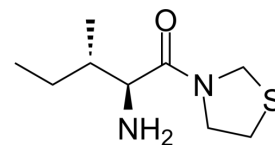


## P32/98 hemifumarate

Cat. No.:	HY-129736
CAS No.:	251572-86-8
Molecular Formula:	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> OS·1/2C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Molecular Weight:	260.36
Target:	Dipeptidyl Peptidase
Pathway:	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	P32/98 hemifumarate is a potent inhibitor of dipeptidyl peptidase IV with a K <sub>i</sub> value of 130 nM. P32/98 hemifumarate improves glucose tolerance, insulin sensitivity and β-cell responsiveness in fatty Zucker rat model <sup>[1][2][3]</sup> .									
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	DPP-IV 130 nM (K <sub>i</sub> )									
<b>In Vitro</b>	<p>GLP-1 acts function of stimulation of glucose dependent insulin secretion and induction of satiety feelings, and DPP-IV is the major renal catabolic pathway for GLP-1 in vivo<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>P32/98 hemifumarate, together with 200 pM GLP-1, (10 μM; 3 h) shows no significant inhibition of sodium re-absorption in porcine proximal tubular cells<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>P32/98 hemifumarate (10 μM; 96 h) does not influence the mRNA expression of GLP-1R, DPP-IV, Na<sup>+</sup>/H<sup>+</sup> exchanger isoform 3 (NHE3), sodium-dependent glucose transporter slc5a1, slc5a2 (SGLT1, 2)<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Cell Cytotoxicity Assay<sup>[2]</sup></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>Porcine proximal tubular cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>10 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>96 hours</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Showed no toxic.</td> </tr> </table>		Cell Line:	Porcine proximal tubular cells	Concentration:	10 μM	Incubation Time:	96 hours	Result:	Showed no toxic.
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Result:	Showed no toxic.									
<b>In Vivo</b>	<p>P32/98 hemifumarate (25 mg/kg; i.g.; once daily) long-time treatment significantly improves the glucose tolerance in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, a model of IGT (impaired glucose tolerance)<sup>[3]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Animal Model:</td> <td>Zucker diabetic fatty rat<sup>[3]</sup></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dosage:</td> <td>25 mg/kg</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Administration:</td> <td>Oral gavage; once daily</td> </tr> </table>		Animal Model:	Zucker diabetic fatty rat <sup>[3]</sup>	Dosage:	25 mg/kg	Administration:	Oral gavage; once daily		
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Administration:	Oral gavage; once daily									

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Result:	Significantly improved the glucose tolerance in Zucker diabetic fatty rats.
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## REFERENCES

- [1]. Augstein P, et al. Efficacy of the dipeptidyl peptidase IV inhibitor isoleucine thiazolidide (P32/98) in fatty Zucker rats with incipient and manifest impaired glucose tolerance. *Diabetes Obes Metab.* 2008;10(10):850-861.
- [2]. Schlatter P, et al. Glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor expression in primary porcine proximal tubular cells. *Regul Pept.* 2007 Jun 7;141(1-3):120-8.
- [3]. Wargent E, et al. Improvement of glucose tolerance in Zucker diabetic fatty rats by long-term treatment with the dipeptidyl peptidase inhibitor P32/98: comparison with and combination with rosiglitazone. *Diabetes Obes Metab.* 2005;7(2):170-181.
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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