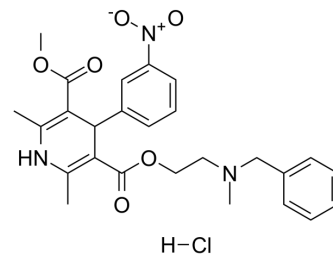


Nicardipine hydrochloride

Cat. No.:	HY-12515A
CAS No.:	54527-84-3
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₆ H ₃₀ ClN ₃ O ₆
Molecular Weight:	515.99
Target:	Calcium Channel; Autophagy
Pathway:	Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel; Neuronal Signaling; Autophagy
Storage:	4°C, sealed storage, away from moisture and light * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (sealed storage, away from moisture and light)



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : ≥ 35 mg/mL (67.83 mM)
* "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	1.9380 mL	9.6901 mL	19.3802 mL
	5 mM	0.3876 mL	1.9380 mL	3.8760 mL
	10 mM	0.1938 mL	0.9690 mL	1.9380 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.85 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.85 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Nicardipine hydrochloride (YC-93) is a calcium channel blocker with an IC₅₀ of 1 μM for blocking cardiac calcium channels. Nicardipine hydrochloride acts as an agent for chronic stable angina and for controlling blood pressure^[1].

IC₅₀ & Target

IC₅₀: 1 μM (cardiac calcium channels)^[1]

In Vitro

Nicardipine (0.1-10 μM; 24-48 h) reduces viability and proliferation of vascular smooth muscle cells (VSMCs) and inhibits their ability to migrate^[2].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Cell Viability Assay^[2]

Cell Line:	VSMCs were isolated from New Zealand rabbit aortic preparations
Concentration:	0.1 μ M, 1 μ M, 3 μ M, 10 μ M
Incubation Time:	24-48 hours
Result:	Treatment reduced significantly cell viability and inhibited VSMCs proliferation in the presence of 10% FBS in a dose-dependent way, from 205.4 \pm 17.5% to 176.6 \pm 17%, 160.6 \pm 5.7%, 150.4 \pm 11.2%, 61.22 \pm 7.83% after 0.1 μ M, 1 μ M, 3 μ M, 10 μ M treatment, respectively.

Western Blot Analysis^[1]

Cell Line:	BV-2 microglial cells
Concentration:	1, 3, 5, 10 μ M
Incubation Time:	1 hours
Result:	Reduced LPS/IFN- γ - and peptidoglycan-induced iNOS expression and COX-2 expression in a concentration-dependent manners.

In Vivo

Nicardipine (0.3-10 mg/kg; p.o.) shows antihypertensive properties^[3].
 ?LD₅₀s of Nicardipine are 643 mg/kg (oral) and 557 mg/kg (oral); 18.1 mg/kg (intravenous) 25.0 mg/kg (intravenous); 735 mg/kg (subcutaneous) and 683 mg/kg (subcutaneous); 171 mg/kg (intraperitoneally) and 155 mg/kg (intraperitoneally) for male and female Sprague-Dawley rats, respectively^[3].
 ?LD₅₀s of Nicardipine are 187 mg/kg (oral) and 15.5 mg/kg (intravenous) for male Wistar rats, respectively^[3].
 ?LD₅₀s of Nicardipine are 634 mg/kg (oral) and 650 mg/kg (oral); 20.7 mg/kg (intravenous) 19.9 mg/kg (intravenous); 540 mg/kg (subcutaneous) and 710 mg/kg (subcutaneous); 144 mg/kg (intraperitoneally) and 161 mg/kg (intraperitoneally) for male and female mice, respectively^[3].
 MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	In conscious normotensive rats (NR) ^[3]
Dosage:	0.3-10 mg/kg
Administration:	P.o.
Result:	Induced a dose-dependent hypotensive response (maximal decrease in mean blood pressure, supine position) without any postural hypotensive response.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Biosci Rep. 2019 Jul 2;39(7):BSR20190516.
- Int J Clin Exp Med. 2019;12(5):5184-5190.
- Research Square Preprint. 2023 Jul 21.

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REFERENCES

[1]. Charnet P, et al. Electrophysiological analysis of the action of nifedipine and nicardipine on myocardial fibers. *Fundam Clin Pharmacol.* 1987;1(6):413-31.

[2]. R Stamatiou, et al. The dihydropyridine calcium antagonist nicardipine reduces aortic smooth muscle cell viability, proliferation and migration. *Cardiovascular Research*, 2018 Apr,114(1):S43.

[3]. Sherrin H. Baky. Nicardipine Hydrochloride.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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