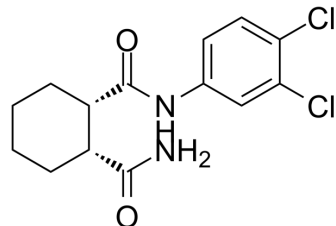


Lu AF21934

Cat. No.:	HY-100366		
CAS No.:	1445605-23-1		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₂		
Molecular Weight:	315.2		
Target:	mGluR		
Pathway:	GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : ≥ 80 mg/mL (253.81 mM)
 * "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	3.1726 mL	15.8629 mL	31.7259 mL
	5 mM	0.6345 mL	3.1726 mL	6.3452 mL
	10 mM	0.3173 mL	1.5863 mL	3.1726 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
 Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (7.93 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
 Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (7.93 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil
 Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (7.93 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Lu AF21934 is a selective and brain-penetrant mGlu4 receptor positive allosteric modulator with an EC₅₀ of 500 nM for mGlu4 receptor^[1].

IC₅₀ & Target

mGlu4 Receptor
 500 nM (EC₅₀)

In Vivo

Lu AF21934 treatment shows a dose-dependent anxiolytic-like effect in the stress-induced hyperthermia, four-plate, and marble-burying tests. The anti-hyperthermic effect of Lu AF21934 (5 mg/kg) in the SIH test is inhibited by the benzodiazepine receptor antagonist flumazenil (10 mg/kg) and is not serotonin dependent. Lu AF21934 does not produce antidepressant-like effects in the tail suspension test in mice; however, it decreases the basal locomotor activity of mice that are not habituated to activity cages^[1]. Lu AF21934 (0.5-5 mg/kg sc) does not influence tremor but at doses of 0.5 and 2.5 mg/kg reverses harmaline-induced hyperactivity. Lu AF21934 at a dose of 2.5 mg/kg potentiates the inhibitory influence of harmaline on the exploratory activity and AP1 during the first 30 min of the measurement and counteracts the harmaline-increased basic activity during the period of 30-90 min^[2]. Lu AF21934 (0.1-5 mg/kg) dose-dependently inhibits hyperactivity induced by MK-801 or amphetamine. It also antagonizes head twitches and increases frequency of spontaneous excitatory postsynaptic currents in brain slices, induced by DOI^[3].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

PROTOCOL

Animal Administration ^[1]

Rats: Lu AF21934 is dispersed in 20% (2-hydropropyl)- β -cyclodextrin and are administered subcutaneously (s.c.) 60 min before the test. Lu AF21934 (2, 5, 10 and 15 mg/kg, s.c.) and diazepam (5 mg/kg, i.p.) are administered acutely 1 h before the Vogel's conflict test. The effects of each drug in all experiments are measured in groups of 8-10 animals^[1].

Mice: Lu AF21934 is dispersed in 20% (2-hydropropyl)- β -cyclodextrin and are administered subcutaneously (s.c.) 60 min before the test. Mice are gently placed into the box and allowed to explore for 15 s. Then, each time a mouse passed from one plate to another, the experimenter electrifies the whole floor thus evoking a visible flight reaction of the animal. If the animal continues running, no new shock is delivered for the following 3 s^[1].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Anna Stawińska, et al. Anxiolytic- but not antidepressant-like activity of Lu AF21934, a novel, selective positive allosteric modulator of the mGlu₄ receptor. *Neuropharmacology*. 2013 Mar;66:225-35.
- [2]. Ossowska K, et al. Lu AF21934, a positive allosteric modulator of mGlu₄ receptors, reduces the harmaline-induced hyperactivity but not tremor in rats. *Neuropharmacology*. 2014 Aug;83:28-35.
- [3]. Anna Stawińska, et al. The antipsychotic-like effects of positive allosteric modulators of metabotropic glutamate mGlu₄ receptors in rodents. *Br J Pharmacol*. 2013 Aug;169(8):1824-39.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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