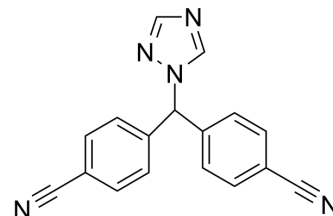


## Letrozole

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-14248		
<b>CAS No.:</b>	112809-51-5		
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N <sub>5</sub>		
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	285		
<b>Target:</b>	Autophagy; Cytochrome P450		
<b>Pathway:</b>	Autophagy; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease		
<b>Storage:</b>	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	DMSO : 50 mg/mL (175.44 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass 1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>	1 mM	3.5088 mL	17.5439 mL	35.0877 mL
		5 mM	0.7018 mL	3.5088 mL	7.0175 mL
10 mM		0.3509 mL	1.7544 mL	3.5088 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
<b>In Vivo</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 40% PEG300 &gt;&gt; 5% Tween-80 &gt;&gt; 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (7.30 mM); Clear solution</li> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (7.30 mM); Clear solution</li> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (7.30 mM); Clear solution</li> </ol>				

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Letrozole (CGS 20267) is a potent, selective, reversible and orally active non-steroidal inhibitor of aromatase, with an IC <sub>50</sub> of 11.5 nM. Letrozole selective inhibits estrogen biosynthesis, and can be used for the research of breast cancer <sup>[1][2][3]</sup> .
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	Aromatase
<b>In Vitro</b>	Letrozole (0.1-100 nM; 24-96 h) significantly inhibits growth of the MCF-7 epithelial breast cancer cells in a dose- and time-dependent manner <sup>[2]</sup> .

Letrozole (10 nM) significantly suppresses the stimulatory effects of testosterone on MCF-7 cell proliferation<sup>[2]</sup>.  
Letrozole (10 nM; 24-48 h) suppresses the levels of secreted metalloproteinases (MMP<sup>2</sup> and MMP<sup>9</sup>) in MCF-7 cells<sup>[2]</sup>.  
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.  
Cell Viability Assay<sup>[2]</sup>

Cell Line:	MCF-7 cells
Concentration:	0.1, 1, 10, 100 nM
Incubation Time:	24, 48, 96 hours
Result:	Inhibited cells growth in a dose- and time-dependent manner.

#### In Vivo

Letrozole (3-300 µg/kg; oral gavage once daily for 6 weeks) exhibits anti-tumor effects in rats<sup>[3]</sup>.  
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Adult female rats bearing mammary tumors <sup>[3]</sup>
Dosage:	3, 10, 30, 100, 300 µg/kg
Administration:	Oral gavage once daily for 6 weeks
Result:	Induced complete regression of mammary tumors, with an ED <sub>50</sub> of 10-30 µg/kg/day.

## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Nucleic Acids Res. 2020 Nov 4;48(19):10768-10784.
- Cell Death Differ. 2023 Feb 24.
- Cancer Lett. 2019 Dec 28;467:72-84.
- Ecotoxicol Environ Saf. 2021 Apr 27;217:112255.
- J Ethnopharmacol. 15 September 2022, 115398.

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## REFERENCES

[1]. Bhatnagar AS, et, al. Highly selective inhibition of estrogen biosynthesis by CGS 20267, a new non-steroidal aromatase inhibitor. J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol. 1990 Dec 20;37(6):1021-7.

[2]. Mitropoulou TN, et, al. Letrozole as a potent inhibitor of cell proliferation and expression of metalloproteinases (MMP-2 and MMP-9) by human epithelial breast cancer cells. Int J Cancer. 2003 Mar 20;104(2):155-60.

[3]. Schieweck K, et, al. Anti-tumor and endocrine effects of non-steroidal aromatase inhibitors on estrogen-dependent rat mammary tumors. J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol. 1993 Mar;44(4-6):633-6.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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