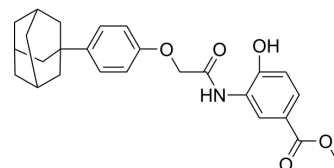


## LW6

|                           |   |       |          |
|---------------------------|---|-------|----------|
| <b>Cat. No.:</b>          | HY-13671  |       |          |
| <b>CAS No.:</b>           | 934593-90-5                                     |       |          |
| <b>Molecular Formula:</b> | C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>29</sub> NO <sub>5</sub> |       |          |
| <b>Molecular Weight:</b>  | 435.51  |       |          |
| <b>Target:</b>            | HIF/HIF Prolyl-Hydroxylase; Apoptosis           |       |          |
| <b>Pathway:</b>           | Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; Apoptosis            |       |          |
| <b>Storage:</b>           | Powder  | -20°C | 3 years  |
|                           |   | 4°C   | 2 years  |
|                           | In solvent                                      | -80°C | 6 months |
|                           |   | -20°C | 1 month  |



## SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

### In Vitro

DMSO : 25 mg/mL (57.40 mM; Need ultrasonic)  
DMF : 17.24 mg/mL (39.59 mM; Need ultrasonic)

| Preparing Stock Solutions | Solvent Concentration | Mass      |            |            |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                           |                       | 1 mg      | 5 mg       | 10 mg      |
|                           | 1 mM                  | 2.2962 mL | 11.4808 mL | 22.9616 mL |
|                           | 5 mM                  | 0.4592 mL | 2.2962 mL  | 4.5923 mL  |
|                           | 10 mM                 | 0.2296 mL | 1.1481 mL  | 2.2962 mL  |

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

### In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline  
Solubility: 2.5 mg/mL (5.74 mM); Suspended solution; Need ultrasonic
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.74 mM); Clear solution

## BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

### Description

LW6 (HIF-1 $\alpha$  inhibitor) is a novel HIF-1 inhibitor with an IC<sub>50</sub> of 4.4  $\mu$ M. LW6 decreases HIF-1 $\alpha$  protein expression without affecting HIF-1 $\beta$  expression.

### IC<sub>50</sub> & Target

IC<sub>50</sub>: 4.4  $\mu$ M (HIF-1)<sup>[1]</sup>

### In Vitro

LW6 affects the stability of the HIF-1 $\alpha$  protein. LW6 promotes the degradation of wild type HIF-1 $\alpha$ , but not of a DM-HIF-1 $\alpha$  with modifications of P402A and P564A, at hydroxylation sites in the oxygen-dependent degradation domain. LW6 induces the expression of von Hippel-Lindau (VHL), which interacts with prolyl-hydroxylated HIF-1 $\alpha$  for proteasomal degradation. In the presence of LW6, knockdown of VHL does not abolish HIF-1 $\alpha$  protein accumulation, indicating that LW6 degraded HIF-1 $\alpha$ .

via regulation of VHL expression<sup>[2]</sup>. In MDCKII-BCRP cells overexpressing BCRP, LW6 enhances significantly the cellular accumulation of mitoxantrone, a BCRP substrate. LW6 also down-regulates BCRP expression at concentrations of 0.1-10  $\mu$ M<sup>[3]</sup>. LW6 inhibits the expression of HIF 1 $\alpha$  induced by hypoxia in A549 cells at 20  $\mu$ M, independently of the von Hippel Lindau protein. LW6 induces hypoxia selective apoptosis together with a reduction in the mitochondrial membrane potential<sup>[4]</sup>. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### In Vivo

In mice carrying xenografts of human colon cancer HCT116 cells, LW6 demonstrates strong anti-tumor efficacy in vivo and causes a decrease in HIF-1 $\alpha$  expression in frozen-tissue immunohistochemical staining<sup>[2]</sup>. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## PROTOCOL

#### Cell Assay<sup>[2]</sup>

Inhibition of HIF-1 $\alpha$  is assayed by a reporter assay using dual-luciferase reporter assay system. HCT116 cells in 75-90% confluence are transiently co-transfected with pGL3-HRE-luciferase plasmid containing six copies of HREs from human VEGF genes and pRLSV40 encoding firefly luciferase and incubated for 24 h. Cells are treated with LW6 or 17-AAG for 16 h before report assay. Luciferase activity is integrated over a 10 second period and measured using a luminometer<sup>[2]</sup>. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### Animal Administration<sup>[2]</sup>

Mice: The mice receive the following treatments using a dosing vehicle solution, containing 10% dimethylacetamide, 10% Cremophor EL and 80% of sodium carbonate buffer (pH 10), by intraperitoneal (i.p.) injection: group1(control group; six mice), vehicle solution; group2 (six mice), LW6 at a dose of 10 and 20mg/kg (QD); and group 3 (six mice), topotecan at a dose of 2mg/kg, (Q2D), which is the dose and dosing schedule that showed more than 60% inhibition of growth of HCT116 tumors. The treatments are continued for 13 days<sup>[2]</sup>. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Cell Metab. 2023 Jun 14;S1550-4131(23)00209-7.
- Cell Death Dis. 2021 May 14;12(5):490.
- Oncogene. 2022 Nov 18.
- iScience. 2021 May 7;24(6):102521.
- Int J Mol Sci. 2023 Jun 16, 24(12), 10236.

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## REFERENCES

- [1]. Naik R, et al. Synthesis and structure-activity relationship study of chemical probes as hypoxia induced factor-1 $\alpha$ /malate dehydrogenase 2 inhibitors. J Med Chem. 2014 Nov 26;57(22):9522-38.
- [2]. Lee K, et al. LW6, a novel HIF-1 inhibitor, promotes proteasomal degradation of HIF-1 $\alpha$  via upregulation of VHL in a colon cancer cell line. Biochem Pharmacol. 2010 Oct 1;80(7):982-9.
- [3]. Song JG, et al. Discovery of LW6 as a new potent inhibitor of breast cancer resistance protein.
- [4]. Sato M, et al. LW6, a hypoxia-inducible factor 1 inhibitor, selectively induces apoptosis in hypoxic cells through depolarization of mitochondria in A549 human lung cancer cells. Mol Med Rep. 2015 Sep;12(3):3462-8.

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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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