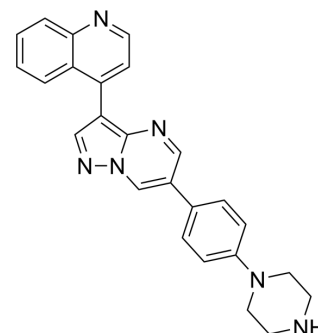


LDN193189

Cat. No.:	HY-12071		
CAS No.:	1062368-24-4		
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₅ H ₂₂ N ₆		
Molecular Weight:	406.48		
Target:	TGF-β Receptor; Organoid		
Pathway:	TGF-beta/Smad; Stem Cell/Wnt		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 10 mg/mL (24.60 mM); ultrasonic and warming and adjust pH to 2 with 1M HCl and heat to 80°C
 H₂O : < 0.1 mg/mL (insoluble)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.4601 mL	12.3007 mL	24.6015 mL
	5 mM	0.4920 mL	2.4601 mL	4.9203 mL
	10 mM	0.2460 mL	1.2301 mL	2.4601 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
 Solubility: 1 mg/mL (2.46 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
 Solubility: 1 mg/mL (2.46 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

LDN193189 is a potent selective BMP type I receptor (BMP I) inhibitor. LDN-193189 efficiently inhibits transcriptional activity of the BMP type I receptors ALK2 and ALK3 with IC₅₀ values of 5 nM and 30 nM, respectively. LDN-193189 can be used for the research of bone morphogenetic protein signalling, such as fibrodysplasia ossificans progressiva^{[1][2][3]}.

IC₅₀ & Target

ACVR1 5 nM (IC ₅₀)	BMPRI1 30 nM (IC ₅₀)
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In Vitro

LDN-193189 efficiently inhibits transcriptional activity of the BMP type I receptors ALK2 and ALK3 with IC₅₀ values of 5 nM and 30 nM, respectively^[1].

LDN-193189 has weak effects on activin and the TGF- β type I receptors ALK4, ALK5 and ALK7 with IC₅₀ values of ≥ 500 nM^[1].
 LDN-193189 binds ActRIIA with K_d value of 14 nM^[2].
 LDN-193189 (0.5 μ M; 30 min) targets GDF8 induced Smad2/3 signaling and repression of myogenic transcription factors^[2].
 LDN-193189 (0.05, 0.5, 5 μ M) efficiently inhibits GDF8 induced Smad3/4 reporter gene activity^[2].
 LDN-193189 (0-5 μ M) rescues myogenesis in myoblasts treated with GDF8^[2].
 MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Western Blot Analysis^[2]

Cell Line:	Primary human myoblasts, C2C12 cells
Concentration:	0.5 μ M
Incubation Time:	30 min
Result:	Inhibited GDF8-induced signaling pathways in undifferentiated and in differentiated primary human myoblasts and in C2C12 premyoblasts.

In Vivo

LDN-193189 (i.p.; 3 mg/kg; daily; for 35 days) might affect the interaction between breast cancer cells and the bone environment^[3].
 LDN-193189 (i.p.; 3 mg/kg; single) shows a reduction in ectopic ossification and functional impairment^[1].
 MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Ahymic NMRI nude female mice (6-week-old) ^[3]
Dosage:	3 mg/kg
Administration:	Intraperitoneal, daily, for 35 days
Result:	Enhanced metastases development in vivo.

Animal Model:	C57BL/6 mice ^[1]
Dosage:	3 mg/kg
Administration:	Intraperitoneal, single
Result:	Diminished ectopic bone formation and preserved joint spaces over the same interval without inducing fractures, osteopenia or skeletal abnormalities.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Nature. 2022 May;605(7909):325-331.
- Eur Respir J. 2021 Dec 2;2100327.
- Mol Cell. 2022 Jun 3;S1097-2765(22)00480-4.
- Adv Sci (Weinh). 2024 Jan 18:e2308072.
- Biomaterials. 2020 May;240:119849.

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REFERENCES

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- [1]. Daniel Horbelt, et al. Small molecules dorsomorphin and LDN-193189 inhibit myostatin/GDF8 signaling and promote functional myoblast differentiation. J Biol Chem. 2015 Feb 6;290(6):3390-404.
- [2]. Julien Vollaire, et al. The Bone Morphogenetic Protein Signaling Inhibitor LDN-193189 Enhances Metastasis Development in Mice. Front Pharmacol. 2019 Jun 19;10:667.
- [3]. Yu PB, et al. BMP type I receptor inhibition reduces heterotopic [corrected] ossification. Nat Med, 2008, 14(12), 1363-1369.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA