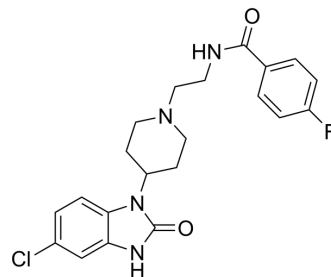


Halopemide

Cat. No.:	HY-119093		
CAS No.:	59831-65-1		
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ ClFN ₄ O ₂		
Molecular Weight:	416.88		
Target:	Phospholipase; Dopamine Receptor		
Pathway:	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 41.67 mg/mL (99.96 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Concentration	Mass		
	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
1 mM	2.3988 mL	11.9939 mL	23.9877 mL
5 mM	0.4798 mL	2.3988 mL	4.7975 mL
10 mM	0.2399 mL	1.1994 mL	2.3988 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Halopemide is a potent phospholipase D (PLD) inhibitor, with IC₅₀s of 220 and 310 nM for human PLD1 and PLD2, respectively. Halopemide is a dopamine receptors antagonist, and acts as a psychotropic agent^{[1][2]}.

IC₅₀ & Target

D ₁ Receptor	D ₂ Receptor	PLD1 220 nM (IC ₅₀)	PLD2 310 nM (IC ₅₀)
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In Vitro

Halopemide (1-2 μM; 21 day) affects calcification in transdifferentiated MOVAS cells^[3].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

In Vivo

Halopemide (10 mg/kg; p.o.) induces dyskinesias in the majority of monkeys tested^[2].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

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- [1]. Scott SA, et al. Design of isoform-selective phospholipase D inhibitors that modulate cancer cell invasiveness. *Nat Chem Biol.* 2009 Feb;5(2):108-17.
- [2]. Neale R, et al. Acute dyskinesias in monkeys elicited by haloperamide, mezilamine and the "antidyskinetic" drugs, oxiperomide and tiapride. *Psychopharmacology (Berl).* 1981;75(3):254-7.
- [3]. Skafi N, et al. Phospholipase D: A new mediator during high phosphate-induced vascular calcification associated with chronic kidney disease. *J Cell Physiol.* 2019 Apr;234(4):4825-4839.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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