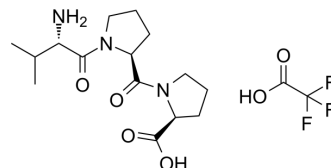


## H-Val-Pro-Pro-OH TFA

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-114161A
<b>CAS No.:</b>	2828433-08-3
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>26</sub> F <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	425.4
<b>Target:</b>	Angiotensin Receptor
<b>Pathway:</b>	GPCR/G Protein
<b>Storage:</b>	Sealed storage, away from moisture
	Powder    -80°C    2 years
	-20°C    1 year



\* In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (sealed storage, away from moisture)

### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	H <sub>2</sub> O : 125 mg/mL (293.84 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass 1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>	1 mM	2.3507 mL	11.7536 mL	23.5073 mL
		5 mM	0.4701 mL	2.3507 mL	4.7015 mL
10 mM		0.2351 mL	1.1754 mL	2.3507 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
<b>In Vivo</b>	1. Add each solvent one by one: PBS Solubility: 25 mg/mL (58.77 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic				

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	H-Val-Pro-Pro-OH (TFA), a milk-derived proline peptides derivative, is an inhibitor of Angiotensin I converting enzyme (ACE), with an IC <sub>50</sub> of 9 μM.
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	IC <sub>50</sub> : 9 μM (ACE) <sup>[1]</sup> .
<b>In Vitro</b>	H-Val-Pro-Pro-OH (TFA), a proline peptides derivative, could inhibit Angiotensin I converting enzyme (ACE), with an IC <sub>50</sub> of 9 μM <sup>[1]</sup> . H-Val-Pro-Pro-OH (TFA) could enhance insulin sensitivity and prevent insulin resistance in 3T3-F442A pre-adipocytes. H-Val-Pro-Pro-OH (TFA) also has anti-hypertensive and anti-inflammatory functions. H-Val-Pro-Pro-OH (TFA) further enhances the expression of glucose transporter 4 (GLUT4) in adipocytes and restores glucose uptake in TNF-treated adipocytes <sup>[2]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

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## REFERENCES

- [1]. Nakamura Y, et al. Purification and characterization of angiotensin I-converting enzyme inhibitors from sour milk. J Dairy Sci. 1995 Apr;78(4):777-83.
- [2]. Chakrabarti S, et al. Milk-Derived Tripeptides IPP (Ile-Pro-Pro) and VPP (Val-Pro-Pro) Enhance Insulin Sensitivity and Prevent Insulin Resistance in 3T3-F442A Preadipocytes. J Agric Food Chem. 2018 Oct 3;66(39):10179-10187.
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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