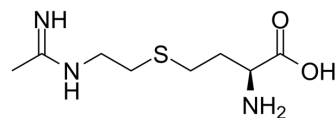


GW274150

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Cat. No.: | HY-12119 |
| CAS No.: | 210354-22-6 |
| Molecular Formula: | C ₈ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₂ S |
| Molecular Weight: | 219.3 |
| Target: | NO Synthase |
| Pathway: | Immunology/Inflammation |
| Storage: | 4°C, stored under nitrogen * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (stored under nitrogen) |



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 100 mg/mL (456.00 mM; Need ultrasonic)
 H₂O : ≥ 62 mg/mL (282.72 mM)
 * "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

| | Solvent Concentration | Mass | 1 mg | 5 mg | 10 mg |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------|
| | | 1 mg | 5 mg | 10 mg | |
| Preparing Stock Solutions | 1 mM | 4.5600 mL | 22.7998 mL | 45.5996 mL | |
| | 5 mM | 0.9120 mL | 4.5600 mL | 9.1199 mL | |
| | 10 mM | 0.4560 mL | 2.2800 mL | 4.5600 mL | |

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

GW274150 is a potent, selective, orally active and NADPH-dependent inhibitor of human inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) (IC₅₀=2.19 μM; K_d=40 nM) and rat iNOS (ED₅₀=1.15 μM). GW274150 also displays less potency for both humans or rats endothelial NOS (eNOS) and neuronal NOS (nNOS). GW274150 exerts a protective role in an acute model of lung injury inflammation^{[1][2]}.

IC₅₀ & Target

K_d: 40 nM (iNOS)^[1]
 IC₅₀: 2.19 μM (human iNOS); 544 μM (human eNOS); 177 μM (human nNOS)
 ED₅₀: 1.15 μM (rat iNOS); 252 μM (rat nNOS)^[1]

In Vitro

GW274150 inhibits intracellular iNOS in J774 cells in a time-dependent manner, reaching IC₅₀ values of 0.2 μM^[1]. GW274150 is >260-fold and 219-fold selective for iNOS against eNOS and nNOS in rat tissues, respectively. And it displays >100-fold and >80-fold for human iNOS against human eNOS and nNOS, respectively^[1]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

In Vivo

GW274150 is a long-acting (5 h half-life in rats) iNOS inhibitor and is able to inhibit LPS-mediated increase in plasma NO₂⁻

, NO₃⁻ levels 14 h after single intraperitoneal dose (ED₅₀=3 mg/kg)^[2].

GW274150 (intraperitoneal injection; 2.5, 5, and 10 mg/kg; before carrageenan injection) reduces the degree of lung injury induced by carrageenan in a dose-related fashion. Oedema formation and PMNs infiltration in the pleural cavity are also significantly attenuated in a dose-related manner in rats^[2].

GW274150 (oral administration; 30 mg/kg; twice daily; 7 days) leads to significant neuroprotection. However, it displays a bell-shaped neuroprotective profile, being ineffective at high doses in 6-OHDA rat model of Parkinson disease (PD)^[3].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Animal Model: | SD-rat ^[2] |
| Dosage: | 2.5, 5 and 10 mg/kg; single dose |
| Administration: | Intraperitoneal injection 5 min before carrageenan injection |
| Result: | Exerted a protective role in an acute model of inflammation, carrageenan-induced lung injury. |

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- EMBO Mol Med. 2021 Jun 7;e13591.
- McGill University. 2023 Apr 5.

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REFERENCES

[1]. Alderton WK, et al. GW274150 and GW273629 are potent and highly selective inhibitors of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vitro and in vivo. Br J Pharmacol. 2005 Jun;145(3):301-12.

[2]. Dugo L, et al. Effects of GW274150, a novel and selective inhibitor of iNOS activity, in acute lung inflammation. Br J Pharmacol. 2004 Mar;141(6):979-87. Epub 2004 Feb

[3]. Broom L, et al. Neuroprotection by the selective iNOS inhibitor GW274150 in a model of Parkinson disease. Free Radic Biol Med. 2011 Mar 1;50(5):633-40.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA