

# Fluxametamide

Cat. No.: HY-108690 CAS No.: 928783-29-3 Molecular Formula:  $C_{20}H_{16}Cl_{2}F_{3}N_{3}O_{3}$ 

Molecular Weight: 474.26

Target: **GABA Receptor** 

Pathway: Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel; Neuronal Signaling

Storage: Powder -20°C 3 years

4°C 2 years

In solvent -80°C 2 years

> -20°C 1 year

#### **SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY**

In Vitro

DMSO: 125 mg/mL (263.57 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.1085 mL	10.5427 mL	21.0855 mL
	5 mM	0.4217 mL	2.1085 mL	4.2171 mL
	10 mM	0.2109 mL	1.0543 mL	2.1085 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (4.39 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (4.39 mM); Clear solution

## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description	Fluxametamide is an insecticide with wide spectrum, acts as an antagonist of GABA- and glutamate-gated chloride channels, with $IC_{50}$ of 1.95 nM and 225 nM for M. domestica GABACls and GluCls.
IC <sub>50</sub> & Target	IC50: 1.95 nM (M. domestica GABACls), 225 nM (M. domestica GluCls) <sup>[1]</sup>
In Vitro	Fluxametamide is an antagonist of GABA- and glutamate-gated chloride channels, dose-dependently inhibits currents induced by GABA and glutamate in M. domestica GABACls and GluCls, with IC $_{50}$ values of 1.95 (1.18-3.21) nM and 225 (137-372) nM, respectively, and displays potent antagonistic activity against T. urticae GABACls with an IC $_{50}$ of 0.219 (0.127-0.381) nM. Fluxametamide inhibits GABA responses in the wild-type L. striatellus GABACls with IC $_{50}$ values of 1.40 (0.57-3.29) nM; in the A2'N mutant GABACls, the IC $_{50}$ value is 3.51 (2.17-5.69) nM. Moreover, Fluxametamide scarcely inhibits GABA (EC $_{50}$ )-

	induced currents in rat GABACls at 10 $\mu$ M and with no inhibition on glycine (EC <sub>50</sub> )-induced current in human $\alpha$ 1 GlyCls at tested concentrations <sup>[1]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.
In Vivo	Fluxametamide shows significant insecticidal activity with an LD <sub>50</sub> (LD <sub>95</sub> ) value of 12.9 $\pm$ 4.9 ng/fly (38.7 $\pm$ 6.3 ng/fly) <sup>[1]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## **CUSTOMER VALIDATION**

- Agronomy. 2022, 12(7), 1656.
- Crop Prot. January 2023, 106101.

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#### **REFERENCES**

[1]. MihoAsahi, et al. Fluxametamide: A novel isoxazoline insecticide that acts via distinctive antagonism of insect ligand-gated chloride channels. Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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