## **Product** Data Sheet

# **DNQX** disodium salt

Cat. No.: HY-103233 CAS No.: 1312992-24-7 Molecular Formula:  $C_8H_6N_4Na_2O_6$ 

Molecular Weight: 300.14
Target: iGluR

Pathway: Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel; Neuronal Signaling

Storage: Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of

Analysis.

## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description	DNQX (FG 9041) disodium salt, a quinoxaline derivative, is a selective, potent competitive non-NMDA glutamate receptor antagonist (IC $_{50}$ s = 0.5, 2 and 40 $\mu$ M for AMPA, kainate and NMDA receptors, respectively) <sup>[1]</sup> .
IC <sub>50</sub> & Target	Non-NMDA Receptor <sup>[1]</sup>
In Vitro	DNQX (FG 9041) disodium salt selectively depolarizes thalamic reticular nucleus (TRN) neurons <sup>[2]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.
In Vivo	DNQX (FG 9041), a specific AMPA receptor antagonist, given as either a 5 mg/kg or 10 mg/kg intraperitoneal dose or into the lateral cerebral ventricle (5 µl of 0.5 mg/ml) significantly diminishes phencyclidine (PCP) (40 mg/kg) and ketamine (80, 100, 120 mg/kg) hsp70 induction in the posterior cingulate and retrosplenial cortex <sup>[3]</sup> .  MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

### **CUSTOMER VALIDATION**

- Cell Death Discov. 2020 Sep 17;6:87.
- Neural Regen Res. 2022 Jan;17(1):178-184.

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#### **REFERENCES**

[1]. Honoré T, et al. Quinoxalinediones: potent competitive non-NMDA glutamate receptor antagonists. Science. 1988;241(4866):701-703.

 $[2]. \ Lee SH, et al. \ Selective \ excitatory \ actions \ of \ DNQX \ and \ CNQX \ in \ rat \ thalamic \ neurons. \ J \ Neurophysiol. \ 2010; 103(4): 1728-1734.$ 

[3]. Sharp JW, et al. DNQX inhibits phencyclidine (PCP) and ketamine induction of the hsp70 heat shock gene in the rat cingulate and retrosplenial cortex. Brain Res. 1995;687(1-2):114-124.

 $\label{lem:caution:Product} \textbf{Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.}$ 

Tel: 609-228-6898 Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA

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