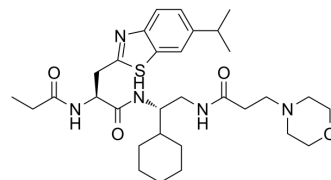


## DI-591

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-124602		
<b>CAS No.:</b>	2245887-38-9		
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>31</sub> H <sub>47</sub> N <sub>5</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S		
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	585.8		
<b>Target:</b>	E1/E2/E3 Enzyme		
<b>Pathway:</b>	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease		
<b>Storage:</b>	Powder	-20°C	3 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

DMSO : 12.5 mg/mL (21.34 mM); ultrasonic and warming and heat to 60°C)

Concentration	Mass		
	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
1 mM	1.7071 mL	8.5353 mL	17.0707 mL
5 mM	0.3414 mL	1.7071 mL	3.4141 mL
10 mM	0.1707 mL	0.8535 mL	1.7071 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline  
Solubility: ≥ 1.25 mg/mL (2.13 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)  
Solubility: ≥ 1.25 mg/mL (2.13 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil  
Solubility: ≥ 1.25 mg/mL (2.13 mM); Clear solution

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

DI-591 is a potent, high-affinity and cell-permeable inhibitor of the DCN1-UBC12 interaction. DI-591 binds to DCN1 and DCN2 with K<sub>i</sub> values of 12 nM and 10.4 nM, respectively and has no appreciable binding to DCN3, DCN4, and DCN5 proteins. DI-591 selectively inhibits neddylation of cullin 3 but has no or minimal effect on neddylation of other cullin family members<sup>[1]</sup>.

#### IC<sub>50</sub> & Target

DCN1-UBC12<sup>[1]</sup>

#### In Vitro

DI-591 (Compound 44) binds to DCN1 and DCN2 with K<sub>i</sub> values of 12 nM and 10.4 nM, respectively and has no appreciable binding to DCN3, DCN4, and DCN5 proteins. Hence, DI-591 displays a very-high binding affinity to recombinant human DCN1

and DCN2 proteins and >1000-fold selectivity over recombinant human DCN3-5 proteins<sup>[1]</sup>.

DI-591 (Compound 44; 0-10  $\mu$ M; 1 hour; KYSE70 cells) binds to both cellular DCN1 and DCN2 proteins and disrupts the association of cellular DCN1 and UBC12 proteins<sup>[1]</sup>.

DI-591 (Compound 44; 10  $\mu$ M; 24 hours; THLE2 cells) treatment robustly increases the mRNA levels of NQO1 and HO1, leading to upregulation of HO1 protein in the cells. Significantly, DI-591 has no effect on the mRNA level of NRF2<sup>[1]</sup>.

The selective inhibition of neddylation of cullin 3 by DI-591 leads to accumulation NRF2 protein and its transcriptional activation. Knockdown experiments indicate that DCN1, but not DCN2, plays a key role in regulation of neddylation of cullin 3 but not of other cullins. DI-591 is an excellent probe compound to investigate the role of the cullin 3 CRL (Cullin-RING E3 ubiquitin ligase) in biological processes and human diseases<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### Western Blot Analysis<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	KYSE70 cells
Concentration:	0 $\mu$ M, 1 $\mu$ M, 3 Mm or 10 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	1 hour
Result:	Potently bound to cellular DCN1 and DCN2 proteins. Enhanced the stability of DCN1 and DCN2 protein in a dose-dependent manner.

#### RT-PCR<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	THLE2 cells
Concentration:	10 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 hours
Result:	Robustly increases the mRNA levels of NQO1 and HO1.

## REFERENCES

[1]. Zhou H, et al. A potent small-molecule inhibitor of the DCN1-UBC12 interaction that selectively blocks cullin 3 neddylation. Nat Commun. 2017 Oct 27;8(1):1150.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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