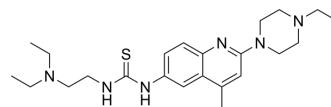


D-I03

Cat. No.:	HY-124691		
CAS No.:	688342-78-1		
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₃ H ₃₆ N ₆ S		
Molecular Weight:	429		
Target:	DNA/RNA Synthesis		
Pathway:	Cell Cycle/DNA Damage		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro	DMSO : 50 mg/mL (116.55 mM; Need ultrasonic)			
		Solvent Concentration	Mass	
			1 mg	5 mg
			10 mg	
Preparing Stock Solutions	1 mM	2.3310 mL	11.6550 mL	23.3100 mL
	5 mM	0.4662 mL	2.3310 mL	4.6620 mL
	10 mM	0.2331 mL	1.1655 mL	2.3310 mL
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.				
In Vivo	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.83 mM); Clear solution Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.83 mM); Clear solution Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.83 mM); Clear solution 			

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	D-I03 is a selective RAD52 inhibitor with a K _d of 25.8 μM. D-I03 specifically inhibits RAD52-dependent single-strand annealing (SSA) and D-loop formation with IC ₅₀ s of 5 μM and 8 μM, respectively. D-I03 suppresses growth of BRCA1- and BRCA2-deficient cells and inhibits formation of damage-induced RAD52 foci, but does not effect on RAD51 foci induced by Cisplatin [1][2].
IC₅₀ & Target	Ki: 25.8 μM (RAD52) ^{[1][2]}

In Vitro

D-I03 (0-10 μ M; on days 1 and 3; Capan-1 and UWB1.289 cells) treatment preferentially suppressed the growth of Capan-1 and UWB1.289 cells in a concentration-dependent manner^[1].
D-I03 inhibits RAD52 foci formation induced by cisplatin in BCR-ABL1-positive BRCA1-deficient 32Dcl3 murine hematopoietic cell line that expresses GFP-RAD52. In the presence of D-I03 (2.5 μ M), the fraction of cells with RAD52 foci is decreased, from 38.7% to 17.1%; at the same time, the fraction of Cisplatin-treated cells without foci is increased from 48.4% to 71.9%. D-I03 does not effect on RAD51 foci induced by Cisplatin. Also, D-I03 alone induce neither RAD51 foci nor RAD52 foci (in BRCA1-deficient cells) indicating low genotoxicity of D-I03^[1].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Cell Proliferation Assay^[1]

Cell Line:	Capan-1 (BRCA2 ⁻) and UWB1.289 (BRCA1 ⁺) cells
Concentration:	0 μ M, 2.5 μ M, 5 μ M, or 10 μ M
Incubation Time:	On days 1 and 3
Result:	Preferentially suppressed the growth of Capan-1 and UWB1.289 cells.

In Vivo

D-I03 (50 mg/kg/day; intraperitoneal injection; daily; for 7 days; nu/nu mice) treatment reduces BRCA1-deficient MDA-MB-436 tumor growth. Talazoparib plus D-I03 does not affect the growth of BRCA1-proficient tumors and does not exert any significant toxicity against normal tissues and organs^[3].

Pharmacokinetic and toxicity studies indicates that maximal tolerated dose of D-I03 is \geq 50 mg/kg, and $t_{1/2}$ is 23.4 hours, resulting in >1 μ M maximal concentration in peripheral blood^[1].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Nu/nu mice injected with BRCA1-deficient MDA-MB-436 cells ^[3]
Dosage:	50 mg/kg/day
Administration:	Intraperitoneal injection; daily; for 7 days
Result:	Reduced BRCA1-deficient MDA-MB-436 tumor growth.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- bioRxiv. 2023 Jun 29.

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REFERENCES

- [1]. Huang F, et al. Targeting BRCA1- and BRCA2-deficient cells with RAD52 small molecule inhibitors. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2016 May 19;44(9):4189-99.
- [2]. Hengel SR, et al. Small-Molecule Inhibitors Targeting DNA Repair and DNA Repair Deficiency in Research and Cancer Therapy. *Cell Chem Biol.* 2017 Sep 21;24(9):1101-1119.
- [3]. Sullivan-Reed K, et al. Simultaneous Targeting of PARP1 and RAD52 Triggers Dual Synthetic Lethality in BRCA-Deficient Tumor Cells. *Cell Rep.* 2018 Jun 12;23(11):3127-3136.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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