

## Arachidonic acid

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-109590
<b>CAS No.:</b>	506-32-1
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	304.47
<b>Target:</b>	Endogenous Metabolite
<b>Pathway:</b>	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease
<b>Storage:</b>	-20°C, protect from light, stored under nitrogen * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (protect from light, stored under nitrogen)



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

Ethanol : 100 mg/mL (328.44 mM; Need ultrasonic)  
DMSO : 100 mg/mL (328.44 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	3.2844 mL	16.4220 mL	32.8440 mL
	5 mM	0.6569 mL	3.2844 mL	6.5688 mL
	10 mM	0.3284 mL	1.6422 mL	3.2844 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: PBS  
Solubility: 10 mg/mL (32.84 mM); Suspended solution; Need ultrasonic and warming and heat to 60°C
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (8.21 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (8.21 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)  
Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (6.83 mM); Clear solution

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Arachidonic acid is an essential fatty acid and a major constituent of biomembranes.
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	Human Endogenous Metabolite
<b>In Vivo</b>	Arachidonic acid can be used in animal modeling to construct a rat paw edema model.

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Arachidonic acid (ARA) is converted into various lipid mediators, such as prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> (PGE<sub>2</sub>), which is involved in the development of rheumatoid arthritis (RA)<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

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## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Gut Microbes. 2023 Dec;15(2):2265578.
- Redox Biol. 2023 Aug 18;66:102857.
- Redox Biol. 15 October 2021, 102168.
- Cell Death Dis. 2023 Jun 13;14(6):359.
- Cell Death Dis. 2020 Sep 15;11(9):756.

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## REFERENCES

[1]. Tateishi N, et al. Dietary supplementation with arachidonic acid increases arachidonic acid content in paw, but does not affect arthritis severity or prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> content in rat adjuvant-induced arthritis model. Lipids Health Dis. 2015 Jan 16;14:3.

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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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