**Proteins** 

# **Product** Data Sheet

## Ac-FLTD-CMK

Cat. No.: HY-111675 CAS No.: 2376255-48-8 Molecular Formula:  $C_{26}H_{37}CIN_{4}O_{8}$ Molecular Weight: 569.05

Target: Caspase; Pyroptosis

Pathway: Apoptosis; Immunology/Inflammation

-20°C, protect from light, stored under nitrogen Storage:

\* In solvent: -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (protect from light, stored under

nitrogen)

#### **SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY**

In Vitro

DMSO: 100 mg/mL (175.73 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	1.7573 mL	8.7866 mL	17.5731 mL
	5 mM	0.3515 mL	1.7573 mL	3.5146 mL
	10 mM	0.1757 mL	0.8787 mL	1.7573 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.39 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.39 mM); Clear solution
- 3. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.39 mM); Clear solution

### **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description Ac-FLTD-CMK, a gasdermin D (GSDMD)-derived inhibitor, is a specific inflammatory caspases inhibitor. Ac-FLTD-CMK is  $effective\ against\ caspases-1\ (IC_{50}\ of\ 46.7\ nM),\ caspases-4\ (IC_{50}\ of\ 1.49\ \mu M),\ caspases-5\ (IC_{50}\ of\ 329\ nM),\ and\ caspases-11\ ,\ but$ not the apoptotic caspases such as caspase-3<sup>[1]</sup>.

IC<sub>50</sub> & Target Caspase-1 Caspase-4 Caspase-5 Caspase-11 1.49 μM (IC<sub>50</sub>) 329 nM (IC<sub>50</sub>) 46.7 nM (IC<sub>50</sub>)

In Vitro Ac-FLTD-CMK, inhibits GSDMD cleavage by caspases-1, -4, -5, and -11 in vitro, suppresses pyroptosis downstream of both canonical and noncanonical inflammasomes, as well as reduces IL-1 $\beta$  release following activation of the NLRP3 inflammasome in macrophages. By contrast, Ac-FLTD-CMK does not target caspase-3 or apoptotic cell death. Crystal structure of caspase-1 in complex with Ac-FLTD-CMK reveals extensive enzyme-inhibitor interactions involving both hydrogen bonds and hydrophobic contacts<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### **CUSTOMER VALIDATION**

- Cell Death Dis. 2022 Mar 29;13(3):281.
- Mol Divers. 2022 Apr 19.

See more customer validations on www.MedChemExpress.com

#### **REFERENCES**

[1]. Jie Yang, et al. Mechanism of gasdermin D recognition by inflammatory caspases and their inhibition by a gasdermin D-derived peptide inhibitor. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2018 Jun 26;115(26):6792-6797.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA

Page 2 of 2 www.MedChemExpress.com